

# Knight's Landing News.

VOL. 1.

KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 4, 1860.

NO. 14.

## THE KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING

### Terms--In Advance.

One year,.....\$5 00  
Six months,.....3 00  
Three months,.....2 00  
Single copies,.....12 1/2

### Advertising.

One square of ten lines or less, first insertion, \$3 00—each subsequent insertion, \$1 50. Business cards of ten lines or less, one year, \$25; three months, \$10. A liberal discount will be made on the above rates for all yearly or quarterly advertisements which exceed one square.

### JOB PRINTING.

Having a complete assortment of the best Job Printing material, we are prepared to do work of all kinds in our line, such as Books, Pamphlets, Posters, Handbills, Ball Tickets, Circulars, Bill Heads, Law Blanks, Cards, etc., in the best style of the art, at the most reasonable prices, FOR CASH.

### BUSINESS CARDS.

P. GIBSON,

Justice of the Peace,

Knight's Landing.

D. LAFAYETTE PICKETT,

Physician and Surgeon,

Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.

A. D. GERVAIS,

BOOT AND SHOE MAKER,

Knight's Landing.

N.B. Boots and Shoes repaired with neatness and dispatch. 1 tf

L. R. HOPKINS,

Attorney and Counselor at Law,

Cacheville, Yolo Co.; Cal.

Office in Baskett's Building.

DR. J. BOONE,

Physician and Surgeon.

Cacheville, Yolo Co. Cal.

DR. J. BYNUM,

Physician and Surgeon,

Cacheville, Yolo Co., Cal.

FRED. MORSE,

Physician and Surgeon,

Fremont, Yolo Co., Cal.

G. W. BOWIE, HUMPHREY GRIFFITH,

BOWIE & GRIFFITH,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

Nos. 5 and 6 Read's Block,

Sacramento, Cal.

1 tf

P. W. S. RAYLE, C. A. HILL,

RAYLE & HILL,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

READ'S BLOCK, ROOMS NOS. 14 AND 15,

SACRAMENTO, CAL.

Will attend to business in the Supreme Court. Also, the District Courts of Sacramento, Yolo and adjoining Counties. 1 tf

H. H. HARTLEY,

Attorney and Counselor at Law.

North-west corner 2nd and J sts.,

Sacramento.

M. MARKS,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

Havana Segars, Tobacco, Etc.,

AMERICAN, SPANISH AND MEXICAN

CARDS,

No. 49 J Street, between Second and Third,

Sacramento. 1 tf

New Corner Cigar Store!

GREENHOOD & NEWBAUER,

Importers and Dealers in

CIGARS AND TOBACCO,

1 tf Corner Third and J st., Sacramento.

BURTON & McCARTY,

Wholesale Dealers in Groceries, Pro-

visions, Liquors, Flour, Grain, California

Produce, and General Merchandise,

Brick store, 125 J street, one door west of 5th

1 tf Sacramento.

BURKE & CO.,

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Groceries, Provisions, Flour, Grain,

Liquors, Cigars, etc.,

38 Front Street, bet. J and K,

Sacramento, Cal.

Particular attention paid to Orders. 1 tf

HARMON & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in

BOOTS AND SHOES,

79 J street, between 3d and 4th, Sacramento.

GREAT Inducements offered to the City and Country Trade. 1 tf

C. S. COFFIN,

Importer, Wholesale and Retail

DEALER IN

Boots, Shoes, Leather & Shoe Findings.

No. 85 J street, Sign of the Big Boot,

1 tf Sacramento.

## POETRY.

### At Last.

Down, down, like a pale leaf drooping  
Under an autumn sky,  
My love dropped into my bosom  
Quietly, quietly.

There was not a ray of sunshine,  
And not a sound in the air,  
As she trembled into my bosom,  
My love no longer fair.

All year long in her beauty  
She dwelt on the tree top high:  
She danced in the summer breezes,  
She laughed to the summer sky.

I lay so low in the grass dew,  
She sat so gay above:  
She never dreamed of my longing,  
She never wist of my love.

But when winds laid bare her dwelling,  
And her heart could find no rest,  
I called; and she fluttered downward  
Into my faithful breast.

I know that my love is fading;  
I know I cannot fold  
Her fragrance from the frost blight,  
Her beauty from the mould.

But a little, little longer,  
She shall contented lie,  
And wither away in the sunshine  
Quietly, quietly.

Come when thou wilt, grim Winter,  
My year is crowned and blest,  
If, when my love is dying,  
She die upon my breast.

### The Volunteer Counsel.

John Taylor was licensed when a youth of twenty-one to practice at a bar of —. He was poor, but well educated, and possessed of extraordinary genius. The graces of his person, combined with the superiority of his intellect enabled him to win the hand of a fashionable beauty.

Twelve months afterwards the husband was employed by a wealthy firm of that city, to go on a mission as land agent to the West. As a heavy salary was offered, he bade farewell to his wife and son. He wrote back every week, but received not a line in answer. Six months elapsed, when the husband received a letter from his employer that explained all.

Shortly after his departure for the West, the wife and her father returned to Mississippi. Then she immediately obtained a divorce by act of legislature, married again forthwith, and to complete the climax of her cruelty and wrong, had the name of Taylor's son changed to that of Marks—that of her second matrimonial partner.

This perfidy nearly drove Taylor insane. His career from that moment became eccentric in the first degree—sometimes he preached, sometimes he plead at the bar, until at last a fever carried him off at a comparatively early age.

The following is an account of one of his efforts at the bar:

At an early hour on the 9th of April, 1840, the Court House in Clarksville, Texas, was crowded to overflowing. Save in the war times, there had never been witnessed so large a gathering in the Red River country, while the strong feeling apparent in every face will sufficiently explain the matter following:

About the close of 1859, Geo. Hopkins, one of the wealthiest planters and most influential men in Northern Texas, offered a gross insult to Mary Ellison, the young and beautiful wife of his principal overseer. The husband threatened to chastise him for the outrage, whereupon Hopkins loaded his gun, went to Ellison's house, and shot him in his own door.

The murderer was arrested, and bailed to answer the charge. The occurrence produced intense excitement, and Hopkins, in order to turn the tide of popular opinion, or at least to mitigate the general wrath which was first violently against him, circulated reports infamously prejudicial to the character and standing of the woman, who had suffered such cruel wrongs at his hands.

She brought suit for slander. And thus two cases—one criminal and the other civil, and both out of the same tragedy, were pending at the April Circuit Court for 1840.

The interest naturally felt by the community as to the issue, became far deeper when it was known that Ashley and Pike, of Arkansas, and the celebrated S. S. Prentiss of New Orleans, each by enormous fees, had been retained by Hopkins for defense.

The trial of indictment for murder concluded on the 8th of April with the acquittal of Hopkins. Such a result might have well been foreseen, comparing the talents of the counsel engaged on either side.

The Texas lawyers were utterly overwhelmed by the arguments and eloquence of their opponents. It was a fight of a dwarf against giants.

The slander suit was set for the 9th, and the throng of spectators grew in number, as well as excitement. And what seemed strange the current of public opinion now ran decidedly for Hopkins. His money had procured witnesses who

served his bowerful advocates. Indeed, so triumphant had been the success on the previous day that, when the slander case was called, Mary Ellison was left without an attorney. All had withdrawn.

The pigmy pettifoggers dare not brave the sharp wit of Pike. and the scathing thunder of Prentiss.

"Have you no counsel?" inquired Judge Mills, looking kindly at the plaintiff.

"No, sir; they have all deserted me, and I am too poor to employ any more," replied the beautiful Mary, bursting into tears.

"In such a case, will not some chivalrous member of the profession volunteer?" asked the Judge, glancing around the bar.

The thirty lawyers were silent. "I will your honor," said a voice from the thickest of the crowd, situated behind the bar.

At the tone of that voice many started half from their seats, and perhaps there was not a heart in the intense throng that did not beat somewhat quicker—it was so unearthly sweet, ringing and mournful.

The first sensation, however, was changed into laughter, when a tall, gaunt, spectral figure, that no person present remembered to have seen before, elbowed his way through the crowd, and placed himself within the bar.

His appearance was a problem to puzzle the sphynx herself. His high, pale brow, and his small, nervously twitching face seemed active with the concentrated essence and cream of genius; but then his infantile blue eyes, hardly visible beneath their massive arches, looking dim, dreamy, almost unconscious, and his clothing was so shabby that the court almost hesitated to let the case proceed under his management.

"Has your name been entered on the rolls of the State?" demanded the Judge, suspiciously.

"It is immaterial about my name being on your rolls," answered the stranger, his thin lips curling up into a fiendish sneer. "I may be allowed by courtesy of the court and bar. Here is my license from the highest tribunal in America," and he handed Judge Mills a broad parchment.

The trial immediately went on. In the examination of the witnesses the stranger evinced very little ingenuity, as commonly thought. He suffered each one to tell their own story, without interruption, though he generally managed to make each one tell it over two or three times. He put a few cross questions, which with keen witnesses only served to correct mistakes, and he made no notes, which, in mighty memories only tend to embarrass.

The examination being ended, as counsel for the plaintiff, he had a right to the opening as well as the closing speech; but, to the astonishment of every one, he declined the former, and allowed the defence to lead off.

Then a shadow might have been seen to flit across the features of Pike, and to darken the bright eyes of Prentiss. They saw that they had "caught a Tartar," but who it was, or how it happened, was impossible to guess.

Col. Ashley spoke first. He dealt the jury a dish of that coarse, dry logic which years afterward rendered him famous in the Senate of the Union.

The poet, Albert Pike, followed with a vein of wit, and a half torrent of ridicule, in which neither the plaintiff or her ragged attorney were forgotten or spared.

The great Prentiss concluded for the defendant, with a glow of gorgeous words, brilliant as a shower of falling stars, and with bursts of oratory that brought the house down in cheers, in which even the sworn jury themselves joined, notwithstanding the stern order of the bench. Thus wonderfully susceptible are the southern people to the charms of impassioned eloquence.

It was the stranger's turn. He had remained apparently abstracted during all the previous speeches. Still, and straight, and motionless in his seat, his pale smooth forehead shooting high like a mountain cone of snow, and but for that continued twitch that came and went perpetually in his face, you would have taken him for a mere man of marble, or a human form carved in ice. Even his dim dreary eyes were invisible beneath those gray shaggy eyebrows.

But now at last he rises—before the bar, not behind it—and so near the wondering jury that he might touch the foreman with his long bony fingers. With eyes half shut and standing rigid as a pillar of iron, his thin lips curled as if in measureless scorn, slightly apart, and the sound came forth.

At first it is low and sweet, insinuating itself into the brain, as an artless tune winding its way into the deepest recesses of the heart like the melody of a magic incantation, while the speaker proceeds without gesture or the least signal of excitement to tear to pieces the argument of Ashley, which melts away at his touch as frost before the sunbeam. Every one

looked surprised. His logic was at once brief, and so luminously clear, that the rudest peasant could comprehend it without an effort.

Anon he came to the dazzling wit of the poet lawyer Pike. Then the curl of his lips grew sharper, his smooth face began to kindle up, and his eyes to open—dim and dreamy no longer, but vivid as lightning, red as fire globes, as glaring as twin meteors. The whole soul was in his eye, the full heart streamed out of his face. In five minutes Pike's wit seemed like foam of folly, and his finest satire horrible profanity when compared with the inimitable sallies and exterminating sarcasm of the stranger, interspersed with jests and anecdotes that filled the forum with laughter.

Then, without so much as bestowing an allusion upon Prentiss, he turned round short at the perjured witnesses of Hopkins, tore their testimony into atoms, and hurled into their faces such invectives that all trembled as with ague, and two of them actually fled in dismay from the court house.

The excitement of the crowd was becoming tremendous. Their united life and soul seemed to hang upon the burning tongue of the stranger. He inspired them with the power of his own passions. He saturated them with the poison of his own malicious feelings. He seemed to have stolen nature's long hidden secret of attraction. He was the son to the sea of all thought and emotion, which rose and fell, and toiled in the billows as he chose. But his greatest triumph was to come.

His eyes began to glance furtively at the assassin Hopkins, as his lean taper fingers assumed the same direction. He hemmed the wretch with a circumvallation of strong evidence and impregnable argument, cutting off all hope of escape.

He piled up large bastions of insurmountable facts. He dug beneath the murderer and slanderer's feet, ditches of dilemmas, such as no sophistry could overleap, and no secrets of ingenuity evade; and thus having, as one might say impounded his victim, and girt him about like a scorpion in a circle of fire, he striped himself to the work of massacre.

Oh! then it was a vision both glorious and dreadful to behold the orator. His actions before graceful as the waves of a golden willow in the breeze, grew impetuous as the motion of an oak in a hurricane.

His voice became a trumpet filled with wild whirlpools, deafening the ear with the crashes of power, and yet intermingling all the while with a sweet undersong of the softest cadence. His face was red as a drunkard's—his forehead glowed like a heated furnace, his countenance was haggard like that of a maniac, and ever and anon he flung his long and bony arms on high, as if grasping after thunderbolts.

He drew a picture of murder in such appalling colors that in comparison, hell itself might be considered beautiful. He painted the slanderer so black that the sun seemed dark at noonday, when shining on such an accursed monster, and then fixing both portraits on the shrinking Hopkins, he fastened them there forever. The agitation of the audience amounted almost to madness.

All at once the speaker descended from his perilous height. His voice wailed out for the murdered dead and living—the beautiful Mary, more beautiful every moment as her tears flowed faster—till all wept and sobbed like children.

He closed by a strange exhortation to the jury, and through them to the bystanders. He advised the panel after they should bring in a verdict for the plaintiff not to offer any violence to the defendant, however richly he might deserve it, in other words, not to lynch the villain, but leave his punishment with God.

This was the most artful trick of all, and the best calculated to insure vengeance.

The jury rendered a verdict of twenty thousand dollars, and the night afterwards Hopkins was taken out of his bed by lynchers, and beaten almost to death.

As the court adjourned the stranger made known his name, and called the attention of the public with the announcement—John Taylor will preach this evening at early candle light.

The crowd all turned out, and Taylor's sermon equaled if it did not surpass the splendor of his forensic effort. This is not exaggeration. I have listened to Clay, Webster and Calhoun—to Dewey, Tyng and Bascom—but never heard anything in the form of sublime words even remotely approximating to the eloquence of John Taylor—massive as a mountain—and wildly rushing as a cataract of fire. And that is the opinion of all who have heard this marvelous man.

Why is the Ohio river like a drunkard? Because it takes in "Monongahela," goes past a "Wheeling," gets a "licking" at Cincinnati, and "falls" at Louisville.

A CHILD'S FAITH.—In the Highlands in Scotland there is a gorge twenty feet in width and two hundred feet in depth. Its perpendicular walls are bare of vegetation, save in the crevices, in which grow numerous wild flowers of rare beauty. Desirous of obtaining specimens of these mountain beauties, some scientific tourist once offered a Highland boy a handsome gift if he would consent to be lowered down the cliff by a rope, and would gather a little basket full of them. The boy looked wistfully at the money, for his parents were poor; but when he gazed at the yawning chasm, he shuddered, looked back, and declined. But filial love was strong within him, and after another glance at the gift and at the terrible fissure, his heart grew strong and his eye flashed, and he said:

"I will go, if my father will hold the rope."

And then, with unshrinking nerves, cheek unblanched, and his heart firmly strong, he suffered his father to put the rope about him, lower him into the wild abyss, and to suspend him there while he filled his little basket with the coveted flowers. It was a daring deed, but his faith in the strength of his father's arm and the love of his father's heart gave him courage to perform it.

The other day, says an exchange, a Jew was quizzing an Irishman, and kept at him until he was somewhat aggravated, when, turning around, he tartly remarked: "Yes, dom yer sowl, if it hadn't been for the likes of yees, the Savior would have been alive now and doing well, and shure he would."

PADDY was summoned to court for refusing to pay a doctor's bill. Judge—"Why did you refuse to pay?" Paddy—"What for should I pay? Shure, did he give me anything but some emetics, and the devil a one could I keep on my stomach at all, at all."

RATHER DESTITUTE.—A schoolmaster in Connecticut was on one occasion examining a boy from Rhode Island in his catechism, and asked the following question:

"How many Gods are there?" The Providence Plantations subject scratched his head for awhile, and then replied:

"I don't know how many you've got in Connecticut, but we have none in Rhode Island."

"ANNETTE, my dear, what country is opposite to us on the globe?"

"Don't know, sir."

"I mean," said the perplexed teacher, "If I were to bore a hole through the earth, and you were to go in this end, where would you come out?"

"Out of the hole, sir."

POOR BOY.—In prayer meeting, not long since, in New Hampshire, a worthy layman, speaking of some eminent missionary, said that "he was a poor boy taken out of the streets, and put into the Sabbath School by a good lady—his father being a drunkard and his mother a widow!"

A good old Quaker lady, after listening to the extravagant yarns of a storekeeper as long as her patience would allow, said to him:

"Friend what a pity it is a sin to lie, when it seems so necessary in thy business."

WITHOUT woman, man would be rude, gross and solitary, and ignorant of grace, which is only the smile of love. Woman hangs about him the flowers of life, like those woodland parasites which decorate the trunks of the oaks with their balmy garlands.

MEN alone are capable of laborious researches, solid reasoning, strength and profundity. For native elegance, for a fine and piquante simplicity, for a delicate sense of propriety, for a certain mental grace, we must have men polished by female society.

TOM BROWNE says, "a woman may learn one useful doctrine from the game of backgammon, which is not to take up her man till she is sure of him."

A QUACK doctor in Cincinnati offered a countryman a nostrum "guaranteed to remove fifteen years from his age or take him down the river without pay."

WE never know a great character until something congenial has grown up within ourselves.

IDEAS, like people, are often accepted for more than they are worth, because they are well dressed.

OUR prayers and God's mercies are like two buckets in a well; while the one ascends, the other descends.

PAPER.—The manufacture of paper, from straw has now reached four and a half million pounds per annum.



THE  
KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS.  
SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 4, 1860.

Notice to our Subscribers and Patrons.

The first quarter of our publication of the News expired, on the first day of this month, all those indebted to us, either for the News or advertisements, would confer a great favor by calling and paying the same, at as early a period as possible, as we are much in need of "the needful." We have so far endeavored to make the News a paper suitable to the wants, and agreeable to the tastes of our subscribers—how far we have succeeded, we leave for them to judge.

It is our intention to make the News still better and better. When we first took charge of the News, many prophesied that we would fail—never be able to build it up. They said it (the News) had lost its prestige, on account of the former unsuccessful attempts to keep it afloat. It is true we commenced under peculiarly unfavorable auspices, yet we have by energy and perseverance brought it back into a much better condition than it ever before occupied.

The Capital.

The members of the present Legislature, from Alameda and San Francisco, are again agitating the "Capital question." There are a portion of them trying to remove it to Oakland, a miserable little village of sand, by a bribe of ten acres of land, or rather, worthless sand bank. The other portion of them are striving to remove it to San Francisco, by a bribe of one hundred and fifty thousand dollars.

The removal of the Capital from Sacramento would be directly against the will of a large majority of the voters of California; because Sacramento is more conveniently situated, more accessible for all parts of the State than any other town or city in the State.

The people at large are well satisfied with Sacramento, and desire that the Capital may be permanently located there. We hope and trust that Mr. Merritt's Bill for building a "Capitol" at Sacramento, if properly framed, may pass, and thus put an end to this "Capital question." We much fear that the San Francisco delegation are agitating it for the purpose of getting friends for "a Bulkhead" or some other scheme of similar nature. We trust that the present Legislature will not permit itself to be cajoled and duped into anything of the sort, but will prove itself above the suspicion of bribery or unwarranted "log rolling."

The Knight's Landing School.

We have been a frequent visitor of Mr. Hamblin's school, at this place, ever since it commenced, and at each succeeding visit have been more and more gratified with the management and progress thereof.

He appears to have a peculiar befitting faculty for imparting instruction to juvenile minds—a gift or talent possessed by only a few.

He governs his school, entirely, by "Moral suasion;" enforcing the most punctilious order and obedience by the suavity of his address to all, exhibiting a firm impartial and courteous manner to each and every scholar, that is calculated to win and retain their respect and affections. The school has been in operation only a few weeks, yet, in that short space of time the scholars have made no little progress, it is no small treat to us to witness their exercises, on Friday evenings.

Their efforts at declamation, and essays of composition indicate, clearly, that they have natural talent and genius, in no small degree, which, we opine, will be developed and profitably trained, under the tutorage of their present industrious and worthy preceptor.

Stallions Running at Large.

Assembly Bill No. 52—An Act to extend an Act to prevent Stallions from running at large in the county of Sacramento.

On motion of Mr. GWINN, Yolo county was inserted.

Bill read a third time, and passed.

THE NINT.—At the San Francisco Branch Mint, during the week ending on Saturday, January 28th, there was received 8,485 36 ounces of gold, and 15,524 35 silver bullion. The coinage of gold was \$100,000, and silver, \$15,000.

On Communication.

A communication appears in to-day's issue, over the ostentatious and euphonious non de plume of "INKSTAND," which we will endeavor to answer according to its importance; hoping, thereby, to uphold truth and overthrow error.

INKSTAND says: "being inclined to differ with" us "in the position" we "have seen fit to assume in regard to what is termed the Bulletin and Union Monopoly of the San Francisco and Los Angeles telegraph line," he "has thought proper to offer" his "reasons for differing with" us "in this matter." He premises "by saying that" he does not offer himself "as the champion of the Democratic Standard." Now no body is going to accuse him of anything of the kind; for our part we conceive that INKSTAND's championship for the Standard, would be, not much, unlike that of the Philistine champion, Goliath, which ended in his complete annihilation by the Shepherd Boy.

INKSTAND asks us, the question, if we "did present the facts as they exist?" in regard to the following statement that we made in our issue of last Saturday:

"Protection to the California Associated Press." What does that mean in plain English? "To a person unacquainted with the policy adopted in certain quarters, it would signify the whole Newspaper Press of California; (but to "the initiated") it means protection to the Democratic Standard and two or three other papers of like calibre but of less importance."

We answer yes, we did present the facts as they exist, though it is not altogether improbable that INKSTAND's analytical and analyzing mind has not been fully able to grasp them. Therefore, for his benefit, we will add a few words in reference to the telegraph question.

The San Francisco and Los Angeles telegraph line was built by a private company. Mr. Leonidas Haskell was the head of that company. The company placed the work in the hands of an energetic and persevering contractor, Mr. James Street, who proceeded to secure the right of way, in a proper and legitimate manner, and in order to raise funds for building the telegraph, made a contract with the Bulletin and Union, the other press refusing to assist the enterprise, are now loud in their unreasonable complaints because the Bulletin and Union will not give them an equal show in the affair.

These complaining fault-finding presses would have just as Moral and legal a right to demand and ask the Bulletin and Union to divide the profits of their offices with them as to ask to share the first use of the telegraph on the arrival of the Overland Mail; why so? Because the Bulletin and Union's money built the line, the other presses having refused to do or assist in doing it.

Here is what Mr. James Street has to say in regard to this point:

"No one outside of my own household, (not even the State Telegraph Line managers,) knows the terms of the contract made with the Bulletin and Union—none know what the contract is, save the lawyer who drew it and the parties who signed it. Without the contract, and the money advanced by the Bulletin and Union, the line would not have been built below Gilroy. I made that contract as a basis for building the line. There were exclusive privileges pledged to the Bulletin and Union, which I had a right to guarantee; but the line is not monopolized a moment from the public generally. The number of private messages sent over this line, immediately after the overland mail has arrived at Firebaugh's Ferry, proves beyond doubt to the parties who received such messages, that the line is fully at the disposal of the business community. The line is advertised throughout the Atlantic States, and every mail will doubtless bring numbers of private messages, which will be sent from Firebaugh's Ferry, the moment the mail arrives there. I do not think proper to state the details of my arrangements with the Union and Bulletin. But this much I can say truthfully, that I have made no bargain that is not legal, right, and such as any business man or lawyer would commend. I have acted in concert with Mr. Stephens, the head of the telegraph line that radiates from St. Louis, extending in this direction, and what bargains we have made in union for the benefit of the press east and west have not been made unadvisedly. And I may safely add, that no newspaper has complained of this bargain, except such as want telegraphing done for little or nothing, at such rates as would not pay my operators after the line was built, nor aid me in carrying the work forward as its importance demands."

JAMES STREET.

Now as regards the morality and legality of this transaction of the Bulletin and Union, we cannot perceive anything, in it, which should "cause the blush of shame to mantle the cheek" of the most fastidiously pious old lady in Christendom, (much less such a brazen faced monster as old "Richieu").

INKSTAND says:

"The Standard dispatched a messenger to a point beyond the terminus of the [telegraph] line, to meet the overland stage, who got the dispatches for that paper and come on a head of the stage to telegraph the dispatches to that paper, but was refused the use of the wires."

And he was served exactly right, if the Standard had foolhardiness and assassin impudence, sufficient, to make such

an unreasonable request, he ought to have failed: as well might he have asked them for the first use of their dispatches, or a moiety of the profits of their offices.

INKSTAND continues:

"This effort of the Standard to obtain the earliest Atlantic news, by fair competition, is, of course, no private enterprise worthy of reward, but only worthy of being crushed by a moneyed monopoly!"

Well! well! Mr. INKSTAND, was not that a laudable and praiseworthy effort to obtain the earliest Atlantic news? to send a messenger "a head" from a point beyond the terminus, so that he might usurp the wires to the exclusion of the proper owners thereof; as well might he have attempted to rob some honest yeoman in that vicinity of his horse, upon which he could have ridden back with his dispatches, yes we do say let such private enterprise be crushed! (It is no enterprise worthy the name.) But it is in perfect keeping with the common purloining propensities and filching habits of certain presses in certain quarters that never do pay a cent for news if they can obtain it, by any clandestine or surreptitious means.

INKSTAND still continues:

"And further on you say 'The Associated Press of California with the Standard at its head would be a greater and more galling monopoly &c.' Now why say 'with the Standard at its head?'"

Because it is the pet scheme of the Standard. The Lansing Telegraph Bill, (of which we were speaking when we penned those sentences just quoted,) was introduced at the instance of the Standard for that selfish end, we presume. It would be preposterous to suppose that either the Bulletin or Union would enter into an association with other presses that were built up, raised and supported by, and through the confiscation of their private property. The fact of the matter resolves itself into this simple proposition:

No man would join a band of robbers that had robbed and destroyed his own household; neither would the Bulletin or Union associate themselves with those that had used their best energies to rob them of their private property.

Mr. INKSTAND says:

"When the whole subject is properly analyzed it is brought down to this simple proposition: Shall the Associated Press of California, in which all the presses of the State can enter, have the use of this telegraph line for the transmission of the general dispatches, or shall it remain in the hands and under the control of two of the presses of the State, to the exclusion of all others for twenty-four hours after the overland stage passes the present terminus?"

The telegraph being the private and individual property of the Bulletin and Union the other presses have no right, neither can they have any in or to the telegraph, in any way, form, or manner whatever; if it was public property they would have an equal right with the Bulletin and Union. But it cannot be made public property, neither by the legislature nor judiciary.

Mr. Lansing's Bill will not pass. The Senate is letting it die as easy as possible.

INKSTAND continues:

"If the Rothschilds, by the power their money might confer, were to obtain possession of the end of all the rail roads leading from all the Atlantic ports to the interior and refuse the transmission of any merchandise but that belonging to the Jews. 'You would according to your logic, exclaim, what an enterprising set of fellows these Jews are!'"

Now in this last proposition, for the life of us, we cannot see any analogy in the comparison, neither do we find any logic in it. The proposition is false in the premises, and therefore is necessarily erroneous in conclusion.

He tries to compare this little private telegraph line to a rail road, he had as well try to compare a private one horse express to a rail road.

In conclusion, suffer us to add that the Bulletin and Union are still extending their line. It is now some twenty or thirty miles beyond Firebaugh's Ferry. They also have a contract with the St. Louis and Springfield Telegraph line in the State of Missouri, whereby they can obtain twenty-four hours later Atlantic news than is sent per mail. Thus by their foresight, liberality and enterprise they are enabled to give their readers some thirty-six or forty-eight hours earlier news than any of their cotemporaries, for all of which, we will continue to give them the praise that we think they merit. The more we think on this subject, the more we are convinced that our position is tenable and just.

We have not a word to take back, that, we have uttered in regard to this matter.

PACIFIC HOUSE.—The House, formerly called the Western Hotel, at Suisun City, Solano county has changed hands, and now under the management of A. C. Judy and lady, who are now prepared to accommodate one and all, which you will observe by referring to the advertisement in another column.

[Communicated.]

Mr. Editor.—Sir—In your salutatory which appeared in the first number of the News, you invited discussion upon matters of public policy, and being inclined to differ with you in the position you have seen fit to assume in regard to what is termed (and I think justly, too), the Bulletin and Union monopoly of the San Francisco and Los Angeles telegraph line; I have thought proper to avail myself of the invitation, thus extended, to offer, in a very brief manner, my reasons for differing with you in this matter. And, I will here premise by saying that I do not offer myself as the champion of the Democratic Standard, that paper is fully able to fight its own battles, and I doubt not will take up the gloves whenever he conceives the foe to be worthy of his steel.

In the latter clause of your editorial of last week, headed "HINTS TO THE LEGISLATURE AND STANDARD," you take up the subject matter of this telegraphic controversy, and say, "protection to the California Associated Press!" "What does that mean in plain English?" "To a person unacquainted with the policy adopted in certain quarters it would signify the whole newspaper press of California. It means protection to the Democratic Standard and two or three other papers of like calibre, but of less importance." Now, sir, did you present the facts as they exist? Let us see. A company, by virtue of a charter, commences the construction of a telegraph line from San Francisco to Los Angeles, the line is completed to Gilroy. Two newspaper publishers, viz: the Bulletin and Union, by a species of intriguing, with the agent of the line, that would cause the blush of shame to mantle the cheek of a Richieu, advance money to assist its completion to Firebaugh's Ferry and get control of the tail end of the line, and so far as dispatches from that end are concerned, they have control of the whole line for twenty-four hours after the Overland Mail arrives, to the exclusion of all others, and this you call "private enterprise." The Standard dispatched a messenger to a point beyond the terminus of the line to meet the overland stage, who got the dispatches for that paper and come on a head of the stage to telegraph the dispatches to that paper, but was refused the use of the wires. This effort of the Standard to obtain the earliest Atlantic news, by fair competition, is, of course, no private enterprise worthy of reward, but only worthy of being crushed by a moneyed monopoly!

And further on you say, "The Associated Press of California with the Standard at its head would be a greater and more galling monopoly &c." Now, why say "with the Standard at its head?" Could not the Union or Bulletin, or any other paper be "at the head" as well, because all the Dailies in the State can avail themselves of the benefits of the association if they choose; not so with this snug little combination of the Union and Bulletin. But you did not know these things.

Now Mr. Editor, when the whole subject is properly analyzed it is brought down to this simple proposition: Shall the Associated Press of California, in which all the press of the State can enter, have the use of this telegraph line for the transmission of the general dispatches, or shall it remain in the hands and under the control of two of the press of the State, to the exclusion of all others for twenty-four hours after the overland stage passes the present terminus? If this latter combination is broken up and all the papers of the State allowed to compete openly and fairly for the transmission of the earliest Atlantic news, you say "private enterprise is at an end!" If the Rothschilds by the power their money might confer, were to obtain possession of the end of all the rail roads leading from all the Atlantic ports to the interior and refuse the transmission of any merchandise but that belonging to the Jews. You would, according to your logic, exclaim, what an enterprising set of fellows these Jews are! And if it were sought to break up this exclusive monopoly by legislative enactment you would necessarily exclaim "private enterprise is at an end!"

If I have not, Mr. Editor, convinced you of the fallacy of your conclusions arrived at last week, I have done one thing at least, and that is, I have trespassed upon your columns at greater length than I intended.

INKSTAND.

Adding Insult to Injury.

There are some newspaper Editors, so utterly devoid of common courtesy and literary honesty as to make no scruples, in purloining a cotemporary's Editorial, whenever they meet with an opportunity; thereby endeavoring to build up themselves by the actual and real industry and merits of another. The last instance of this gross plagiarism that we remember seeing was in The Napa County Times of last Saturday's issue. The Article to which we allude, was upon "STUMP BURNING" which article that paper copied from us, verbatim et literatim et punctatim, (without giving any credit for it, and placed it in an obscure corner "which was the unkindest cut of all.") We warn THAT and all other papers to beware how they filch, or plagiarize from us, hereafter. If they do we will expose them. Surely anything worthy of being copied merits credit.

ATTENTION FARMERS.—By reference to the advertisement in another column you will see that the Knight's Landing Flour Mill will be opened on the 15th of this month for a short time, to give those a chance who may have grain to grind.

New Advertisements.

ATTENTION FARMERS.

**Knight's Landing Flour Mill,**  
Will commence running  
On Wednesday, February the 15th,  
TO Grind out the balance of the Grain now on hand. Those having Grain to Grind will please bring it in immediately.

N.B.—All those having Accounts unsettled, are requested to make immediate payment, for Grain Ground or to be Ground, by doing so their Grain can remain free in store at their own risk, until the 4th day of next May, those failing to pay will be expected to pay Storage from this date.  
Z. GARDNER.  
Knight's Landing, Feb. 4th, 1860.

HATS AND CAPS FOR 1860.

**At D. H. QUINN'S,**  
89 J Street, bet. 3rd and 4th streets,  
Sacramento.  
Is the only place to get your fine HATS and CAPS made to order.

Take particular Notice.

D. H. QUINN having the advantage over his Competitors by being a Practical Hatter.  
feb-4-1f

PACIFIC HOUSE,

(Late Western Hotel),  
Suisun City.

A. C. JUDY, Proprietor.

THIS House has been entirely re-modeled, painted and decorated, all the Rooms being hard finished and finely furnished throughout. The Table is well supplied with the best of the City affords; in addition, there is a fine Bar-room, containing all of the late Papers and the choicest kinds of liquors.  
The sleeping apartments cannot be surpassed, and being well supplied with good help, is now one of the best Houses in the State. We are now prepared to accommodate all of whom may call to good satisfaction, and solicit our friends and acquaintances, and all those traveling to give us a call and see for themselves.  
feb-4-1f A. C. JUDY.

SUMMONS.

By Order of County Judge.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, } ss.  
COUNTY OF YOLO, }  
District Court of the Eleventh Judicial District of said State.

THE People of the State of California—to E. J. Harden, greeting:  
You are hereby summoned to answer the complaint of William Harden in said Court, filed against you, within ten days from the service of this Writ, exclusive of the day of service, if served on you in this county, but if served on you without said county, then in forty days from such service, exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the twenty-fourth day of January, 1860, in said Court. Who sues for a divorce, and a decree dissolving the bonds of matrimony existing between you, on the ground of wilful desertion for more than two years, and for costs. And you are hereby notified that if you fail to answer the complaint as directed, Plaintiff will demand judgement against you in accordance with the prayer of his complaint.

In testimony Whereof, I, J. T. Daly, clerk of the Eleventh Judicial District Court aforesaid, do hereunto set my hand and impress the Seal of said Court, at office in Cacheville, this 28th day of January, A.D., 1860.  
J. T. DALY, Clerk.  
L. R. HOPKINS, Att'y for Pltiff. feb-4-4w

NOTICE.

Is Hereby Given that John W. Lester will apply on the 1st day of March A.D., 1860, to the Register of the State Land Office, under the provisions of an Act of the Legislature, approved April 23rd, 1858, for a Patent of the following Land, to wit:  
The North Half of Section Seventeen, Township Nine, North Range, one West Mount Diablo Meridian, containing 320 acres.  
Yolo County, Feb. 1st, 1860. feb-4-4t

New Goods by Every Steamer.

LOUIS ELKUS,

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

Gentlemen's

CLOTHING

and

FURNISHING GOODS,

No. 50 J Street, bet. Second and Third, sts., Sacramento.

Gentlemen's Garments made to order of the Best materials, Latest Styles, at the Lowest Price and GUARANTEED TO FIT.  
jan1-2dp-1f

Hats for the Holidays.



STORE!

Just Received, a large and varied assortment of HATS and CAPS, of the new styles for the Winter of

1859 and 1860.

IF YOU WANT a fine Dress Hat,  
IF YOU WANT a genuine Peruvian Hat,  
IF YOU WANT a fashionable Cassimere Hat,  
IF YOU WANT a fine Beaver Hat,  
IF YOU WANT any sort of a Business Hat,  
IF YOU WANT a genuine Otter Hat,  
IF YOU WANT any style of a Cap,  
IF YOU WANT a Scott Hat,  
IF YOU WOULD like to see a fine lot of Children's Hats and Caps, of elegant design,  
IF YOU WANT an Elegant Tile,  
IF YOU WANT a set genuine Furs for Ladies  
IF YOU WANT the genuine California Hat,  
IF YOU WANT a nice Bugby Robe, GO TO

LAMOTT & COLLINS,

Corner of Second and J Street, Sacramento.

For all of the above, and you will see that they have been preparing for the Holidays; and as they are bound not to be undersold, it is the place to make your purchases, gentlemen!  
jan7-2dp-1f

**Atlantic Papers for sale at this OFFICE.** We have perfected such arrangements below, as will enable us to furnish Atlantic Papers within twenty-four hours after the arrival of each Steamer.



# AGENTS.

T. A. TALBERT, No. 16, Read's Block, corner Third and J streets, Sacramento, is the authorized Agent to attend to business connected with this office.

THOMAS BOYCE, N. E. corner Washington and Montgomery streets, is our authorized Agent for San Francisco.

A. GRIFFITH, Cacheville.  
DR. FRED. MORSE, Fremont.  
A. P. McCARTY, Cottonwood, Buckeye.  
RANDAL & CO., Marysville.  
JOHN BOGGS, Colusi.

All Communications written with the view of publication, must be handed in on Monday's and Thursday's.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.—The Board of Supervisors will meet at Cacheville on Monday next.

OVERLAND LETTERS.—The number of letters sent Overland from San Francisco, January 30th, was 4,129—236 of which were way letters.

THE BUBBLE BURSTED.—The Santa Rosa Democrat, of January 20th, thus puts a quietus on the reported new silver mines:

Yesterday noon Coulter and Munny returned from the city, bringing the result of two assays of the ore from the St. Helen's mines. The only comment necessary is to publish the certificate of the assays, which we have been kindly furnished by Coulter and the company who assisted him in procuring the assays. The certificates are as follows. The specimens assayed were taken from six different places on the hill.

ASSAY OFFICE OF H. HARRIS & CO.,  
San Francisco, Jan. 24, 1860.  
Assay of rock for S. T. Coulter. We find no gold or silver in it. H. HARRIS & CO.  
By C. S. H.

LABORATORY FOR ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY,  
San Francisco, Jan. 23, 1860.  
DEAR SIR: I have made a very careful assay of the ore submitted to me, consisting of three pieces of rock, and find that it does not contain any silver or gold. It is of no practical value. Respectfully yours,  
JOHN HEWSTON, JR., M. D.  
Practical Chemist.

WILL OF D. C. BRODERICK.—By the Sonora, advices have been received in San Francisco from Washington, to the effect that the will of D. C. Broderick, recently reported to have been found among his private papers in that city, bequeaths \$10,000 to John R. McGlynn, of San Francisco, and the entire residue of his estate to George Wilkes, of New York. A. J. Butler is named as executor of the will.

SMALL POX.—Several cases of small pox have made their appearance in Shasta county.

THE admirers of Thos. Paine celebrated his birthday in Montezuma, Tuolumne county, on the 30th January.

In the vicinity of San Francisco, an eagle was recently shot, which measured from tip to tip of its wing a fraction over nine feet.

CARSON VALLEY.—THE WEATHER.—The weather in the above locality still remains severe. The Sierra Citizen says:

Whole herds of cattle have died for the want of proper nourishment; several who had pack trains over there at the commencement of the cold weather, and had turned them out, supposing they could withstand the Winter, have been severe losers, as mules are more easily affected with cold than any other class of animals. Most of those who had large herds of cattle, having exhausted their limited stock of hay, as a last resort driven them to Pyramid lake, and to other valleys lying to the east of those that are immediately contiguous to the slope of the Sierra Nevada; the depth of snow decreasing very rapidly after getting but a few miles beyond the now inhabited portion of that country.

SIR JOHN FRANKLIN'S SERVANT.—William Ritchie, a Scotchman, who was for twelve years body servant to Sir John Franklin, has recently arrived from London, and sails in the Atlantic to-day for San Francisco. Ritchie travelled with Sir John Franklin through the Holy Land and various parts of Europe, accompanied him to Hobart Town, Van Dieman's Land, and remained there until Sir John returned to London and assumed command of the Arctic Expedition. Leaving his master at Hobart Town, Ritchie found his way to San Francisco, and, engaging in business, accumulated quite a little property, and was doing well until one of the fires peculiar to the place burnt him out of house and home. He commenced the world again, and by frugality and industry laid up further store. Last spring he came to this city en route for Edinburgh, where he hoped to find relatives. They were all dead and gone, however, and, as Lady Franklin was in no further need of his services, he returns to his California home to spend the balance of his days. His circumstances are at present, we understand very much reduced; but he has property in San Francisco which can be made available on his return.—N. Y. Tribune.

# KNIGHT'S LANDING

## PRICES CURRENT.

Flour.....	\$3 25 a \$3 75
Gorn Meal.....	3 25 a 3 75
Barley.....	2 a
Rice.....	6 a
Beans.....	52 a 1 25
Black and Green Tea.....	50 a 55
Butter.....	24 a 25
Eggs.....	20 a 22
Potatoes, per lb.....	20 a 22
Sweet Potatoes.....	18 a 20
Hams.....	15 a 16
Bacon.....	15 a 16
Clear Pork.....	15 a 16
Mess Pork.....	15 a 16
Lard.....	15 a 16
N. O. Sugar.....	11 a 15
Crushed Sugar.....	14 a 17
Pulverized Sugar.....	17 a 18
Dried Apples.....	16
Dried Peaches.....	25
Soap, Hill's, per bx.....	2 25 a 2 50
Candles.....	25 a 33
Tobacco.....	40 a 60
Nails.....	8
Syrup.....	1 20 a 1 25

## DRY GOODS, ETC.

## PARIS IMPORTATIONS.

## GODCHAUX BROTHERS & CO.

Are now receiving by every steamer, direct from Paris, selected by their Partner, JOSEPH GODCHAUX, Paris, a great variety of

## French Dress Goods,

Embroideries, Genuine Valenciennes and Applique Sets, Lace and Silk Mantillas, Barege, Tissue and Organdie Flounced and Double-skirt Dress Patterns, French Flowers, Head Dresses. A great variety of

## Straw Bonnets and Hats,

Constantly on hand.

## Carpets and Home Furnishing Goods,

Of every kind.

Small checked, flounced and plain Silks, are sold cheaper than they can be bought in any other House in California!

## Sheeting, Shirting and Domestic Goods

Of every kind, sold at New York Prices.

The up-stairs connected with the Establishment is devoted solely

## For Wholesale Trade,

Where Interior Merchants can Purchase at San Francisco Prices.

Remember the place,

Corner of Fifth and J streets,  
Sacramento,  
1 tf GODCHAUX BROS. & CO.

## CARPENTER AND MACHINE SHOP.

THE undersigned having erected a large and commodious shop at Knight's Landing, is now prepared to do all kinds of Carpenter's and Joiner's work at the shortest notice.

Having completed arrangements with one of the best Foundries in Sacramento, for Castings, for Threshing Machines and Reapers, is now prepared to execute and set up all kinds of work necessary for their complete running order, in a durable and workmanlike manner.

Coffins of every description made at the shortest notice.  
jan14-tf SAM. R. SMITH.

## Z. GARDNER,

## LUMBER AND COMMISSION

## MERCHANT,

Corner of Front and O streets, Sacramento.

Importer of

## Building Hardware, Doors, Blinds,

Windows.

And every variety of

## BUILDING LUMBER,

Constantly on hand, and at the lowest prices.

## O. V. CHAPMAN'S

Wholesale and Retail

## CLOTHING AND GENTLEMEN'S

## Furnishing Store,

Always on hand a large supply of

BOOTS AND SHOES.

39 Front street, between J & K streets,  
Sacramento.  
dec17-3m\*

## BANKING HOUSES.

## D. O. MILLS & CO.,

BANKERS, Sacramento.

## DRAW EXCHANGE ON

Geo. Peabody & Co.....London

American Exchange Bank.....New York

Bank of Commerce.....Boston

State Savings Institution.....St. Louis

And other principal Cities of the United States.

## GOLD DUST, BULLION AND COIN

Purchased at the highest rates.

Advance made on Gold Dust or Bullion for assay or coinage at the U. S. Mint.

Deposits received, Collections made, and transact a General Banking Business.

Quicksilver Agency for the New Almaden Mines. 1-tf

## Exchange and Banking House.

## B. F. HASTINGS & CO., Bankers,

Corner of Second and J streets,  
SACRAMENTO.

Draw at sight or on time, in sums to suit, on

Geo. Peabody & Co.....London

Wm. Hoge & Co.....New York

Farmers & Merchants' Bk.....Philadelphia

Brown & Johnston.....New Orleans

J. E. Thayer & Bro.....Boston

John J. Anderson.....St. Louis

And check on.....San Francisco

GOLD DUST AND BULLION purchased at the highest rates.

Collections made on reasonable terms, and proceeds remitted promptly.

Deposits, special or otherwise, received, and all other business connected with Banking punctually attended to. 1-tf

# LEGAL NOTICES.

## Administrator's Notice.

All persons having claims against the estate of Oliver Skaggs, deceased, are required to present them to the undersigned, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from date or they will be forever barred by law. CHAS. F. REED,  
Public Administrator.  
Knight's Landing, Jan. 28th, 1860. jan28-3t

## Administrator's Notice.

All persons having claims against the estate of William Sutherland, deceased, are required to present them to the undersigned, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from date or they will be forever barred by law. CHAS. F. REED,  
Public Administrator.  
Knight's Landing, Jan. 28th, 1860. jan28-3t

## Public Administrator's Report.

To the Honorable, the Probate Court in and for the county of Yolo, the undersigned, in and by virtue of Section Five, Article Forty-two, of an Act regulating the office of Public Administrator, passed April 15th, A. D., 1851, respectfully submits the following report:

Estate of Lebbens C. Toocker.  
Appraisal.....\$1,070 65  
Amt. recd. up to Nov. 1st 1859..... 607 13  
Amt. disbursed to Novem-  
ber 1st 1859.....371 25  
Amt. disbursed for commis-  
sions and expenses.....205 50  
576 75

Cash on hand Nov. 1st, 1859.....\$30 38  
In the above estate sundry notes have been collected and are in the hands of an Atty, making the full amt. received nearly to the appraisal, although not in possession of the undersigned at present.

Estate of Henry Johnson.  
Appraisal.....\$782 37  
Amt. received up to 1st Nov., 1859... 430 24  
Amt. disbursed.....\$139 30  
Amt. disbursed for expen-  
ses and commissions.... 95 11  
\$234 41

Cash on hand Nov. 1st, '59.....\$195 83

Estate of James McFarland.  
Appraisal.....\$504 00  
Amt. recd. to Nov 1st, '59..... 152 20  
Amount disbursed for expen-  
ses and commissions.....\$70 65  
Cash on hand Nov. 1st '59.....\$81 55

Chas. F. Reed being duly sworn, says on oath that the within is a true account of all estates that have come to his hands, and of all matters therein set forth.

CHAS. F. REED,  
Public Administrator  
Yolo County.

Sworn to before me, this  
7th day of November, 1859.  
J. T. Daly, Clerk.

I accept and approve the above report, this  
9th day of January A. D. 1860.

ISAAC DAVIS,  
Probate Judge,  
Yolo Co. Cal.

## UPHOLSTERY, ETC.

## NOONEN & CO.

81 J St., between 3d and 4th, North side,  
Offer their Large and Extensive stock of

Carpets, Paper Hangings, Oil

CLOTHS AND UPHOLSTERY GOODS

AT COST

For sixty days. To make room for fresh ar-  
rivals.

Just received a good assortment of GILT  
MOULDING, which will be sold at the lowest  
rates.

A splendid assortment of LITHOGRAPHS con-  
stantly on hand. Picture and Mirror Frames  
made and re-gilded.

All kinds of Upholstery Work neatly and  
promptly done. NOONEN & CO.,  
81 J st., bet. 3d and 4th, north side,  
1-tf Sacramento.

Fredericks & Krebs,  
IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS IN

Paints, Oils, Glass,

Varnishes, Brushes,

Artist's Materials,

Wall Paper, Gilt Mouldings,

Window Shades, &c.

WE import all our Goods from first hands  
and our motto is "Cheap for Cash."

Done at the Lowest Rates, at

No. 186 J street, between 6th and 7th,  
1-tf Sacramento.

LOCKE & LAVENSON,  
Machine Sewing, Cellings,  
Hose, Grain Sacks, Paper Hangings,  
Wall Paper, Tents, Awnings,

And manufacturers of all kinds of

MATTRESSES,

No. 170 J st., bet. 6th and 7th,  
Sacramento.

Houses Lined and Papered at the Shortest  
Notice. 1-tf

Shaving and Hair Cutting  
Saloon.

CHARLES CORNELIUS,

Avails himself of the opportunity of informing  
his friends that he has opened the above Saloon  
at Knight's Landing, where he craves a Share  
of the public patronage.

Knight's Landing, Dec. 24, 1859. tf

A. J. MORRELL,  
LICENSED AUCTIONEER,  
120 J Street, between 5th and 6th sts.,  
Sacramento.

Constantly on hand Furniture, Dry Goods,  
Clothing and Books. All of which can be  
bought at Private or Auction Sale, at Forty per  
cent less than at regular prices. Call and  
judge for yourselves. dec24-tf

# HARDWARE, ETC.

## KNIGHT'S LANDING

## General Blacksmithing and

## JOBBER.

House, Mill and Mill-work Bolt making.  
Heavy work of every description: Reap-  
ers and Threshers Repaired, and all  
kinds of work of the above description done  
at moderate prices, with neatness and dis-  
patch. Horses shod on the shortest notice.—  
Wagons Repaired.

JOHN RENSHAW,  
Knight's Landing.

## Wagon & Coach Making.

AT CACHEVILLE.

—BY—

B. O. FRANKLIN.

HAVING recently fitted up and  
opened his shop, he is now pre-  
pared to do work promptly and neatly and at  
prices to suit the times. Particular attention  
given to Horse Shoeing, and Machine Repair-  
ing. First door above the store of Yerby &  
Snodgrass. Give him a call.  
Aug. 23, 1859. 1 tf

## TIN SHOP,

—AND—

Hardware Establishment.

The undersigned begs leave to thank the  
public for past patronage, and desires  
to inform his patrons that he keeps at the old  
stand, in CACHEVILLE, a constant supply of  
Tin, Copper,  
Sheet Iron Ware,  
Stoves,  
Nails, Pumps,  
Lead Pipe,  
Axes,  
Seythes, Snaaths, Hay Rakes, &c.

All kinds of Jobbing, Windmill making and  
repairing, done at the shortest notice. As I  
manufacture all of my own tinware I can sell  
at less than Sacramento prices.  
CHARLES D. MORIN.

Aug 23d. 1859.

## Knight's Landing Tin Shop.

ALEXANDER MILLS,

Would respectfully inform his friends that he  
has permanently located himself at this place,  
and as always on hand a large supply of

TIN, COPPER and

SHEET IRON WARE.

All kinds of Jobbing done at the shortest no-  
tice. Orders promptly attended to. d24-tf

## Plows! Plows!

And other Agricultural Goods.

## Peoria Premium Steel Plows,

Adams & Evans, Galena, Boston Clipper  
Steel Plows, extra Steel Points;

Single Cast Plows, with Steel Points;

Rever Steel Plows;

Cincinnati Steel Plows;

Prarie Clipper Steel Plows;

Eagle Cast Plows;

Side Hill Plows;

Lambard & Doe Cast Plows;

Peckskill Cast Plows; Grain Drills;

Harrow; Cultivators; Harrow Teeth;

Seed Sowers; Horse Hoes;

Cheese Presses, Corn Shellers, Churns, Fan  
Mills, Ox Yokes, Road Scrapers, Straw or  
Feed Cutters, &c. Also, a large assortment  
of Plow Points, cast and steel, and many other  
articles for the use of Farmers. For sale by  
BAKER & HAMILTON,  
Agricultural Ware House and Seed Store,  
No's 9 & 11 J st., near the Levee,  
1-tf Sacramento.

## UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY

AND MACHINE SHOP, Front street bet.  
N and O, Sacramento.

Steam Engines and Boilers built to order;  
Castings and Machinery, of every description,  
Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed,  
fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building  
Castings; Saw, Grist, Malt and Bark Mills;  
Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders  
filled promptly, and at as low rates as any es-  
tablishment here or in San Francisco.

1-tf BOWSTEAD & CO.

## First Premium for 3 Years.

EUREKA

## CARRIAGE FACTORY,

H. M. BERNARD,

MANUFACTURER,

Has constantly on hand all kinds of

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS

of the following style:

Top Buggies; open do; Concord Bug-  
gies; Fine Rockaways for one and  
two Horses; Fine Family Carria-  
ges; Slide Seat Carriages; Bar-  
ruches; Sulkeys; Two and  
Four Horse Wagons; Ex-  
press Wagons; Thorough  
Braced Wagons of all  
Kinds;

This Establishment has taken the FIRST  
PREMIUM at the State fair in Stockton; two  
First Class Premiums at Marysville; First  
Class Premium at the Mechanics Fair San  
Francisco and FIVE First Class Premiums at  
our late Fair at Sacramento.

H. M. BERNARD,  
Corner of 6th & L street, Sacramento.

N. B.—All kind of work done to order.—  
Orders from the country solicited—prompt  
attention paid to Repairing, Painting and  
Trimming done to order. Please give me a call  
before going elsewhere.

dec 31-m H. M. BERNARD.

## ARE YOU INSURED?

THE NEW ENGLAND

FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF HARTFORD, CONN.

Capital.....\$250,000.

Will insure against Loss by Fire

in the town of KNIGHT'S LANDING, on terms  
as low as any other good and responsible  
Company. Application for Insurance may be  
made to S. W. Raveley, who will make a  
survey of the premises, and forward the same  
to the Company's Agent at San Francisco,  
who will execute the Policy and forward it by  
return mail.

All losses adjusted with CASH immedi-  
ately.



## POTERY.

### The Truth Doth Never Die.

Though kingdoms, states, and empires fall,  
And dynasties decay;  
Though cities crumble into dust,  
And nations die away;  
Though gorgeous towers and palaces  
In heaps of ruins lie,  
Which once were proudest of the proud—  
The truth doth never die!

We'll mourn not o'er the silent past,  
Its glories are not fled;  
Although its men of high renown  
Be numbered with the dead.  
We'll grieve not o'er what earth has lost,  
It cannot claim a sigh;  
For the wrong alone hath perished—  
The truth doth never die!

All of the past is living still—  
All that is good and true;  
The rest hath perished, and it did  
Deserve to perish, too!  
The world rolls ever round and round,  
And time rolls ever by;  
And the wrong is ever rooted up—  
But the Truth doth never die!

### Mysterious Woman.

Place her among flowers, foster her as a tender plant, and she is a thing of fancy, waywardness, and sometimes folly—annoyed by a dew drop, fretted by the touch of a butterfly's wing, and ready to faint at the rustle of a beetle; the zephyrs are too rough, the showers too heavy, and she is overpowered by the perfume of a rose bud. But let real calamity come—rouse her affections—enkindle the fires of her heart, and mark her then: how her heart strengthens itself—how strong is her purpose. Place her in the heat of battle—give her a child, a bird—anything she loves or pities, to protect—and see her, as in a relative instance, raising her white arms as a shield, as her own blood crimsoned her upturned forehead, praying for life to protect the helpless. Transplant her in the dark places of earth—awaken her energies to action, and her breath becomes a healing—her presence a blessing. She disputes, inch by inch, the stride of the stalking pestilence, when man, the strong and brave, shrinks away, pale and affrighted. Misfortune daunts her not; she wears away a life of silent endurance, and goes forward with less timidity than to her bridal. In prosperity she is a bud full of odors, waiting but for the winds of adversity to scatter them abroad—pure gold, valuable, but united in the furnace. In short—woman is a miracle—a mystery, the center from which radiates the great charm of existence.

### Grandmother's Death.

How fast time is hastening us on! Grandmother is dead! She was sitting one evening in her easy chair by the fireplace, and told us a long, beautiful story: we were all clustering around at her feet, attentively listening. When her story was finished, grandmother said that she was tired, and leaned her head back on the cushion to rest a little while; we could hear her breathe—she was sleeping. We all kept very quiet, we did not want to disturb her; it was silent in the room and presently grew more so. I looked up and grandmother's face was full of bliss and peace; it was as if a sunbeam had lightened up her features. She smiled—so sweetly—again, and then—grandmother was dead!

She was laid in the black coffin, wrapped in white linen; but still she was very beautiful, and though her dear eyes were shut, each wrinkle from her face was gone, and a smile still hovered around her mouth. Her hair was silver white and looked so venerable; one was not afraid to look at her, because it was our dear, true hearted grandmother still.—The hymn book was put beneath her head in the coffin—it was her wish, and then—grandmother was buried.

The grave was near the church wall, and they planted a rose tree on it, and it blossomed and bloomed all over with the finest of roses, and the nightingale sang above the flowers and the grave. From the old-fashioned organ in the church sounded the solemn strains of chorals and anthems, and through the open windows came floating the voices of the people as they were singing the same beautiful psalms and hymns that were in the old book under the head of the dead. The moon shone upon the grave and the white tomb-stones around, but we were not afraid, and late at night we would oft times go there and gather roses from the church yard wall.

The earth is heaped over the coffin now, and earth is in the coffin. The leaves of the hymn book have crumbled into dust. But above the grave fresh roses are blooming, the nightingale is singing, and the organ sounding; above lives the remembrance of the good old grandmother, with her mild, ever young eyes. Eyes never die.

It has been decided, in New York that money registered and remitted by mail, if lost, is not at the expense of the pockets of the one to whom directed, but of that of the sender.

An infidel seeks to make proselytes on the same principle which causes little children to cry at night for a bed-fellow—he is afraid to be left alone in the dark.

Some of the women of New York have got up a "club" of their own, by way of opposition, we suppose, to kindred associations among the men.

It is not easy to straighten in the oak the creak that grew in the sapling.

Cold words will break a fine heart as winter's frost does a crystal vase.

What goes most against a farmer's grain? His reaping machine.

EXPERIENCE has fully demonstrated that where a man, in a commercial community, has anything to sell, he must not keep dark about it; he must hold it up in contact with that universal and powerful reflector and illuminator—the public press; he must paradoxically light it up with ink—printer's ink! and he must do this not once, or twice, or three times, but persistently and systematically.

WHAT WAS IT FOR.—Two gentlemen were lately examining the breast of a plover on a stall in a market place. "I'll bet you a dollar," said one, "you don't know what this is for." "Done," said the other, "it's for sale." The bet was won and the wager paid.

WOMAN AS DESCRIBED BY VARIOUS FRENCH AUTHORS.—*Catalini*.—Only he who has nothing to hope from a woman is truly sincere in her praise.

*Madame de Maintenon*.—In everything that women write there will be thousands of faults against grammar, but also, to a certainty, always a charm never to be found in the letters of men.

*J. J. Rousseau*.—Men can better philosophise on the human heart, but women can read it better.

*Michelet*.—It is a universal rule, which as far as I know, has no exception, that great men always resemble their mothers, who impress their mental and physical mark upon their sons.

*Madame Fec*.—A woman frequently resists the love she feels, but cannot resist the love he inspires.

*Madame de Staël*.—Love, in a woman's life, is a history; in a man's an episode.

*Diderot*.—There exists among women a secret tie, like that among priests of the same faith. They hate each other, yet protect each other's interest.

*Stahl*.—No woman, even the most intellectual, believes herself decidedly homely.

*Duclos*.—Great and rare heart offerings are found almost exclusively among women; nearly all the happiness and most blessed moments of love are of their creating, and also in friendship, especially when it follows love.

*Octave Feuillet*.—Providence has so ordained it that only two women have a true interest in the happiness of a man—his own mother and the mother of his children. Besides these two legitimate kinds of love, there is nothing between the two creatures except vain excitement, painful and idle delusion.

*Lemais*.—Most of their faults women owe to us, whilst we are indebted to them for most of our better qualities.

## CHOICE

### WINES AND BRANDIES.

FINE OLD PORT, FINE OLD SHERRY, FINE OLD BRANDIES. We ask the attention of purchasers to our large and well selected stock, which will be sold at the very lowest market rates.

McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

## COGNAC.

50 EIGHTH (4) casks "Jules Duret," in double packages.

200 eighth casks "Jules Duret," in single packages, for sale low, by McWilliams & Co.,

## MARTEL BRANDY.

20 HHDS. of this celebrated brand, in bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co.,

## WINES.

CLARETS of the highest quality choice Old Maderia, for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

## CHAMPAGNE.

200 BASKETS "Piper & Co's." Heidsieck for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

## OLD RYE WHISKEY.

PEACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

## OLD TOM.

5 Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand, for sale at a low figure, by McWilliams & Co.,

IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY. JAMISON Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky, Islay Malt Whisky, Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky. These are Pure and Old, and finer than any heretofore in this market.

McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

## RUM.

JAMAICA, St. Croix and New England. McWilliams & Co.,

CALIFORNIA WINE. Gallons Los Angeles Wine, for sale low.

2,000 —ALSO— 100 cases Sarsaparilla's McWilliams & Co.,

ALE AND PORTER. Gaskins Alsop's and Barclay's bottled Ale and Porter. McWilliams & Co.,

COGNAC. Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very old and fine. McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

jan7-1f Sacramento.

STAGE LINES AND FERRIES.

KNIGHT'S LANDING FERRY. Railroad Route!

THIS FERRY IS ON THE LINE OF THE San Francisco and Marysville Railroad, and consequently the nearest route to Marysville, Nicholas, Nevada and Grass Valley. Our banks are in good order, with an easy grade, and prices as low as any Ferry on the Sacramento river.

The Tule Road is now dry and passable for teams of any size.

An attentive Ferryman always on hand. [10f] J. W. SNOWBALL & CO.

## BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

### Post Office Literary Exchange.

Fourth street, between J and K, Sacramento. BOOKS, STATIONERY.

MAGAZINES, NEWSPAPERS, ETC. E. B. DAVIDSON, Bookseller, Stationer and Newspaper Agent, is receiving by mail and express all the Foreign and Atlantic Newspapers, Magazines and Reviews; also, importer of Blank Books.

Legal, Bill, Letter, Note, Drawing, Tissue and Printing Papers; Card Board; Bristol Board; Blank Cards; Playing Cards; Blotting Paper; Black Sand, Gold Pens, Steel Pens, Pencils, Pen Knives, Gold Writing Ink, Black, Blue and Red Inks.

School Books, Histories, Standard Works, Poetical Works, Poems, Essays, Miscellaneous Works, Novels, Cheap Publications, Play Books, Song Books, Maps, Illustrated Letter Sheets, Pictorial Papers, Government Envelopes, Stamps, etc., etc.

Also, agent for and receives subscriptions to all the Atlantic Newspapers, Magazines, Foreign Magazines, Reviews and Newspapers, at the lowest cash price.

E. B. DAVIDSON, Bookseller, Stationer, Newspaper Agent, and Agent for all the Magazines, Post Office [Literary] Exchange, Fourth st., bet. J and K, Sacramento, Cal.

### Reading Cheap, Cheap Reading!!

Exchange Library! Exchange Library!

THIS Library contains several thousands of volumes of standard works, histories, poems, prose, essays and miscellaneous works novels, romances, comic works, etc., etc., which a person can select and read at a cheap rate, on the principle of a circulating library, by calling at

### The Post Office Literary Exchange.

N. B.—Yearly and half-yearly subscriptions received for any of the Foreign Magazines and Newspapers, at the lowest cash price by

E. B. DAVIDSON, Bookseller and Newspaper Dealer, 1-1f Fourth st. bet. J & K, Sacramento.

## DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

### JUSTIN GATES,

"GOLDEN MORTAR DRUG STORE," Wholesale and Retail Druggist,

IMPORTER and Dealer in Choice Drugs, and Chemicals, Surgical and Dental Instruments, Medical Books, Botanic Medicines, Concentrated Preparations, Shaker's Herbs and Roots, Brushes, Perfumery, Atlantic White Lead, Linseed Oil, Camphene Lamp Oil, Burning Fluid, Alcohol, and all other articles kept in a well furnished Drug Store, at Lowest Market Rates.

### SIGN OF THE GOLDEN MORTAR.

72 K street, bet. Third and Fourth, 1-1f Sacramento.

### R. H. McDONALD & CO.

IMPORTING AND WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS,

R. H. McDONALD & CO., 139 J Street, Sacramento.

We respectfully invite all dealing in our line to call and examine our large and well selected stock of Drugs and Medicines. Druggists' Glassware, Retorts and Crucibles, Lard and Sperma Oils, Corks and Acids, Camphene and Linseed Oil, Dental Instruments, Patent Medicines, Soda Material, Perfumery, Brewer's Material, Assaying Materials, etc. With a complete assortment of almost every article kept in a large Wholesale Drug Store, all of which we offer as low, if not lower, than they can be bought elsewhere in this State.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.

Surgical Instruments. R. H. McDONALD & CO., Importing and Wholesale Druggists, keep constantly on hand a large supply of Surgical and Dental Instruments.

Shoulder Braces, Silver and Gum Bone-Suspensory Bandages, Goggles and Catheters, Gum Elastic Stockings, Eye Cases & Stethoscopes, a large variety of scopes, Pocket Medicine Cases, Pepparis and Syringes, Cupping Cases and Ambulating and Post Scarificators, Mortem Cases.

We take particular pains in selecting these articles of the latest and most approved styles, and of the best makers. We respectfully invite the attention of Physicians and Druggists to our large and well selected stock.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.

### Patent Medicines.

R. H. McDONALD & Co., Wholesale Druggists, 139 J Street, Sacramento.

Agents for all the principal PATENT MEDICINES in the United States.

Camphene, Lamp and Machine. 1,000 gallons best Polar Oil;

1,000 gallons fresh distilled Camphene;

15,000 gals superior winterstrained Lard Oil;

500 gals pure Sprm Oil;

50 doz Olive Oil, quarts and pints;

Patent Axil Greece in kegs and cans; superior quality;

Camphene and Oil Wicks;

25 lbs White and common Rosin;

21,000 lbs. Potash. For sale at the lowest market rates.

139 J street, Sacramento, by R. H. McDONALD & CO.

### FRUIT STORE.

NOEL HUBERT, Next door to the Railroad Exchange,

KNIGHT'S LANDING, Having located permanently in this place, I intend keeping always on hand a select assortment of the

BEST FRUITS, of all kinds in season, CANDIES of the finest quality, and CIGARS, TOBACCO, ETC. 4-3m

For all Intermediate Landings on the Sacramento River.

The fine steamer HENRIETTA, Captain J. M. ARCEGA; Will leave Sacramento for Knight's Landing and all intermediate places, every Monday and Thursday, and for Georgia Slough and the Old River every Saturday morning.

J. W. BALDWIN, Agent, Knight's Landing. Office in Sacramento; Front street, above the Water Works. 5-3m

## GENERAL MERCHANDIZING.

### WAR DECLARED WITH MEXICO!

THE SUBSCRIBER HAS just returned from Sacramento and San Francisco with a LARGE and VERY DESIRABLE Assortment of STAPLE & FANCY GOODS, SHOES, BOOTS, CLOTHING, QUEENS and GLASSWARE, HARDWARE, DRUGS and MEDICINES, PAINTS, OILS and BBUSHES.

Together with a large assortment of GROCERIES.

All of which he offers to sell at Lower Prices than Goods have ever before been sold for in Yolo County. Terms.

CASH Or such Articles of Country Produce as will command Money. In adopting the pay down system, to which I will rigidly adhere, I have consulted the public good as well as my own.

And all those indebted to me, either by Note or Book Account, are most respectfully and earnestly requested to settle forthwith.

J. BALDWIN, Knight's Landing, Dec. 19, 1859. dec24-1f

### SEEDS, ETC.

J. R. RAY, No. 106 J street, between Fourth and Fifth, SACRAMENTO,

Importer, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Tree, Flour, Field and Garden SEEDS.

FRUIT AND ORNAMENTAL TREES, Agricultural Books, Willow-Ware, Bird Cages, etc., etc. 5-1f

A. P. SMITH'S, Promological Garden & Nursery, SACRAMENTO.

Invites the attention of the Public to his Extra Fine Stock of

FRUIT TREES, Grape Vines, Ornamental Trees, Shrubs, Roses, Greenhouse Plants and Garden Seeds. Comprising in each department everything appertaining to a general Nursery Business.

Catalogues furnished to all Applicants. 1-1f

ALFALFA OR CHILE CLOVER, FOR SALE BY BAKER & HAMILTON.

1-1f J street, bet. Front & 2d, Sacramento.

FRESH GARDEN SEED! JUST received per express, a large assortment of FRESH GARDEN SEED, growth of 1859, of every variety, warranted true to name and pure. BAKER & HAMILTON.

1-1f J street, bet. Front & 2d, Sacramento.

LIVERY STABLES.

LIVERY AND SALE STABLE, CACHEVILLE.

THE undersigned takes this method of informing their friends and the public generally, that they have opened a

SALE AND LIVERY STABLE, Sacramento street, between First and 2d,

Where they are ready at all times both day and night, to accommodate those who may favor them with a call.

n2 1f CRUMLEY & PEYTON, Proprietors.

PACIFIC STABLE, SECOND STREET, BETWEEN K AND L, SAC.

THE appointments of this establishment are the most complete of any in this city, having received a fine lot of new BUGGIES and CARRIAGES, and have added to our former stock some of the

Most Superior Horses, Adapted to saddle or harness. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week or month.

1-1f H. R. COVEY.

Club Sale and Livery Stable, FIRE-PROOF BUILDING, FOURTH STREET, BETWEEN I & J, SACRAMENTO.

SADDLE and Carriage Horses, Carriages Buggies and Sulkies, among which will be found equipages, which for elegance and style cannot be surpassed in this or any other State.

A portion of the extensive and well ventilated premises has been set apart for private horses, which will be boarded and groomed by the day or week. Charges moderate.

1-1f F. S. MALONE.

BUTCHERING.

Butcher Shop, KNIGHT'S LANDING.

HAVING established ourselves in the having business at this place, we solicit the patronage of the citizens of this vicinity, and all others who may deem it proper to patronize us. Those living at a distance, and immediately upon the stage road, will find it to their advantage to send in their orders to be filled by us, as we will send Beef free of charge by the stage. Our wagon runs regularly through the various portions of the county with Beef, Mutton &c.

All orders promptly attended to. GLASCOCK, HERSHEY & GLASCOCK.

Knight's Landing, Dec. 31, 1859.

Cacheville BUTCHER SHOP.

THE subscribers would inform their friends that they continue to serve their customers with Fresh Meat of the best quality, at their old stand in Cacheville. Those living at a distance can be supplied by our Wagon which runs daily through the surrounding County. Orders promptly and faithfully attended to. DEATHERAGE & COX.

Cacheville, Nov., 1859. n2 1f

WHEELER & WILSON'S FIRST PREMIUM Family Sewing Machines!

THESE MACHINES are the most simple of any made—the stitch is alike on both sides of the fabric sewed, and will not rip or ravel. The coarsest and finest fabrics are sewed with ease.

THOSE wishing to get the best machine for FAMILY USE will not fail to see

WHEELER & WILSON before purchasing, STROBRIDGE & COLLINS, Agents, Corner Fifth and J streets, Sacramento.

1-1f

## HOTELS AND SALOONS.

### YOLO HOUSE, Front St., Knight's Landing.

CAPT. J. H. UPDEGRAFF, PROPRIETOR of the above House wishes the public to know that he is always prepared to accommodate transient visitors and permanent boarders in the best manner.

The Table is supplied with the best the market affords, while the Sleeping Apartments are fitted up in the most comfortable style.

Connected with the House is also a BAR, which has in it a choice selection of the best Wines, Liquors and Segars. In the large and comfortable Saloon attached are to be found two superior BILLIARD TABLES, which are fitted up with all the latest improvements.

The patrons of this establishment may rest assured that the proprietor and his assistants will use every effort to render their stay at the "Yolo" agreeable. 1-1f

### CACHEVILLE HOTEL.

### DEATHERAGE & HEALEY, PROPRIETORS.

OF the above HOUSE corner of First and Sacramento sts., Cacheville, would inform their friends and the traveling public that they can always be found at the old and popular stand, ever ready to dispense such "creature comforts" as may be required by their guests.

Coaches leave their place every other morning for Sacramento and Knight's Landing. H. DEATHERAGE, C. S. HEALEY. 1-1f

### GOLDEN EAGLE HOTEL,

Corner 7th & K street, Sacramento.

### D. E. CALLAHAN, Proprietor.

THE Subscriber wishes to inform the Public that he is always prepared to accommodate transient visitors and permanent boarders in the best manner

THE TABLE Is supplied with the best the market affords, while the

LODGING DEPARTMENT, Is fitted up in the most comfortable style.

There is also a BAR which has in it a choice selection of the best Wines, Liquors and Segars.

There is also a large and commodious READING ROOM

attached, always supplied with the latest Papers of this and the Atlantic States.

Connected with this House there is a large and commodious

Fire Proof Livery Stable having the best accommodations of any in the State. D. E. CALLAHAN. dec 31-1f

### UNION HOTEL,

Second street, bet. J and K, Sacramento.

### BOICE & SUYDAM.,

(LATE OF THE ORLEANS HOTEL.)

RESPECTFULLY announce to their numerous friends and the traveling public that they have leased the above popular and well known Hotel, which has attained the reputation, under its late proprietor, of being the most

Quiet and Comfortable Public House in the State and which the present lessees will strive to maintain. This House has lately been completely refitted and newly furnished, and contains

Fifty Sleeping Apartments, Furnished with NEW SPRING MATTRESSES.

THE UNION is conveniently located for travelers, being but a short distance from the Steamboat Landing and Railroad Depot.

THE OFFICE OF THE CALIFORNIA STAGE COMPANY is in this Hotel, and the interior Stages arrive at and depart from this House.

N. B.—Particular attention paid to calling passengers.